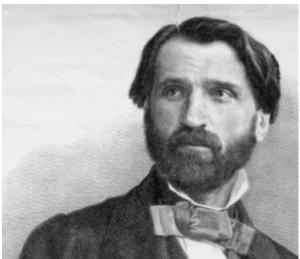
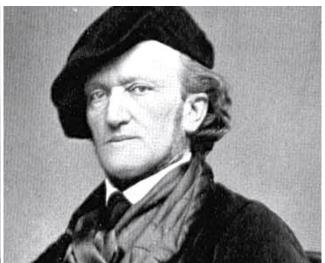
## Verdi and Wagner: Parallel Careers

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Essentially defining the culture of the nineteenth century, the operas of the Italian Giuseppe Verdi and the German Richard Wagner continue to form the most stable theatrical repertory of the present day. The radical Wagner and the culminating Verdi both offer acute psychological insights as well as cultural criticism delivered in memorably dramatic style. In this course, the 27 operas of Verdi and the 13 of Wagner are addressed with up-to-date videos and analysis, providing an illuminating study of operatic history and the evolution of current cultural sensibilities.





## **Recommended Readings**

Verdi	Wagner
Verdi The Operas of Verdi by Julian Budden Encounters with Verdi by Marcello Conati Leonora's Last Act by Roger Parker Verdi by Joseph Wechsberg	Wagner John Culshaw, Ring Resounding John DiGaetani, Penetrating Wagner's Ring Robert Gutman, Richard Wagner: The Man, His Mind, and His Music Bryan Magee, Aspects of Wagner and The Tristan Chord: Wagner and Philosophy Barry Millington, Wagner Ernest Newman, The Wagner Operas George Bernard Shaw, The Perfect Wagnerite Michael Tanner, Wagner Richard Wagner, Wagner on Conducting

Agenda for the Day	
10:00 AM-	Opera and Rebellion
12:30 PM	Verdi: Nabucco, I Lombardi, La Battaglia di Legnano
	Wagner: Das Rheingold and Siegfried
	Fathers and Daughters
	Verdi: Rigoletto, La Traviata, Luisa Miller
	Wagner: Die Walküre
	Wagner's Obsession with Motherless Sons
	Family Drama
	Verdi: I due Foscari, Simon Boccanegra
	Wagner: Götterdämmerung
	The Comedic Sublime
	Verdi: Un ballo in Maschera, Fallstaff
	Wagner: Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg
12:30-1:30 PM	Lunch (On Your Own)
1:30-4:00 PM	Ain't It Grand?
	Verdi: Aida, Don Carlo
	Wagner: Götterdämmerung
	Redeemers and Religion
	Verdi: Requiem, Stiffelio, Don Carlo
	Wagner: Lohengrin, Parsifal, <u>Tannha</u> ü <u>ser</u>
	Verdi's Anti-Ecclesiasticalism
	Verdi and Wagner's Theory of Opera
	Verdi, Wagner, and the Director: Notable Stagings
	Opera and Death
	Verdi: Otello
	Wagner: Tristan und Isolde

